



# COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING, PUNE

(An Autonomous Institute of Government of Maharashtra.)  
SHIVAJI NAGAR, PUNE - 411 005

## END Semester Examination

### Foundation of Finance (CTOE 14009)

Course: B.Tech

Branch: Information Technology & Computer Engineering

Semester: Sem VII

Year: 2014-2015

Max.Marks:60

Duration: 3 Hours

2 to 5 p.m.

Date: Nov 2014 30 NOV 201

#### Instructions:

MIS No.

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1. Figures to the right indicate the full marks.
2. Mobile phones and programmable calculators are strictly prohibited.
3. Writing anything on question paper is not allowed.
4. Exchange/Sharing of anything like stationery, calculator is not allowed.
5. Assume suitable data if necessary.
6. Write your MIS Number on Question Paper

- Q1 a. Suppose that you own 5,000 shares worth \$25 each. How can put options be used to provide you with insurance against a decline in the value of your holding over the next 4 months. Assume contract size is 100. 4
- b. When first issued, a stock provides funds for a company. Is the same true of a stock option? Discuss 3
- c. An investor believes that there will be a big jump in a stock price, but is uncertain as to the direction. Identify 3 different trading strategies using options that the investor can follow and explain the differences among them 6
- d. When is it appropriate for an investor to purchase a butterfly spread? 3

- Q2 a. Construct a table showing the payoff from a bull spread when puts with strike prices  $K_1$  and  $K_2$ , with  $K_2 > K_1$ , are used 8
- b. Explain any 2 trading strategies involving a stock and an option with an example. Describe the profits/losses from the position for different prices of the underlying stock. 8
- Q3 a. You own a \$1,000 portfolio,  $p$ , whose expected rate of return has a mean of 10% and a standard deviation of 20%. You are considering buying a security  $q$  that has a mean of 15% and a standard deviation of 60%. The correlation between the rates of return on  $p$  and  $q$  is 20%. 10
1. What is the covariance between the rate of return of  $p$  and  $q$ ?
  2. What is the beta between the rate of return on  $p$  and  $q$ ?
  3. Consider purchasing \$500 in  $q$ . What would the portfolio risk be?
- A new security, named  $n$  has appeared. It has a mean of 150% and a standard deviation of 500%, and the same 20% correlation with  $p$ .
1. What is the covariance between the rate of return of  $p$  and  $n$ ?
  2. What is the beta between the rate of return on  $p$  and  $n$ ?
  3. Consider purchasing \$500 in  $n$ . What would the portfolio risk be?
- $q$  and  $n$  have equal correlation with portfolio  $p$ . Does it follow that they would both be equal risk-contributors, if added to the portfolio?
- b. Explain the significance of diversifying a portfolio with appropriate example 6
- Q4 a. Are correlation and diversification related for a portfolio? Explain 4
- b. The risk-free rate is 4%. The expected rate of return on the market is 7%. A corporation intends to issue publicly-traded bonds that promise a rate of return of 6% and offer an expected rate of return of 5%. What is the implicit beta of the bonds? 4
- c. Is the real-world SML with historical data a perfect straight line? Explain 4
- Q5 a. Suppose that call options on a stock with strike prices \$100 and \$110 cost \$9 and \$5, respectively. How can the options be used to create a bull spread? Construct a table that shows the profit and payoff for this spread. At what position does the trader make zero profit? 6
- b. Explain the significance of CAPM model? 6
- c. What is an ACF plot? What does it signify 4
- OR**
- Q6 a. Explain AR models? 8
- b. Explain any statistic measure for goodness of fit in a stationary model. 8