

# COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING, PUNE

(An Autonomous Institute of Government of Maharashtra) SHIVAJI NAGAR, PUNE - 411 005

# **END** Semester Examination

(ME-ILE14002)

Steam Engineering

Branch: Mechanical Engineering

 Course: B. Tech.
 Semester: VIII

 Year: 2014-2015
 Max.Marks:60

 Duration: 3 Hours
 Date:20/11/2014

 Time:- 2.00-5.00 pm
 MIS №

#### **Instructions:**

- 1. Figures to the right indicate the full marks.
- 2. Assume suitable data if necessary.
- 3. Use of steam table is permitted.
- 4. Mobile phones and programmable calculators are strictly prohibited.
- 5. Writing anything on question paper is not allowed.
- 6. Exchange/Sharing of anything such as stationery, calculator is not allowed.
- 7. Write your MIS Number on Question Paper
- Q1 a. "Steam is generated in the boiler at a high pressure and also distributed at a 5 high pressure but for process heating application used at lower pressure."

  Justify the statement. Why the process steam boilers usually generate the steam at a pressure of at least 7 bar g?
  - b (i) State in brief the necessity of steam trap in the steam line.
    - (ii)State the considerations for steam trap selection.
    - (iii) State different types of traps and write corresponding working principle. 2

# Q2 Answer any TWO

- a Explain Boiler Blow Down. What are the types of blow-down? State benefits 5 of blow down control.
- b (i) What is waste heat?

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- (ii) Explain the importance of condensate recovery. Explain with a neat 4 sketch working of condensate recovery system.
- c Explain with a neat sketch the working of "Pressure Powered Pump." 5

## Q3 Answer any TWO

- a List down all important components that make a steam distribution system. 5 What are different energy efficiency opportunities to improve the energy efficiency of the steam distribution system? Discus in brief any two.
- b Explain the importance of waste heat recovery. State different waste heat 5 recovery equipments. Explain with the help of neat sketch working of a heat wheel.
- c What are the components of a basic control system? Which control valves are 5

5

most widely used in the automatic control of steam? Draw the neat labeled sketch of ball valve and globe valve.

## Q4 Answer any TWO

- a Draw a schematic of a simple pressure reducing station. State different 5 pressure reducing valves. Explain any one with neat sketch.
- b Explain the importance of insulation in steam piping system. What you mean 5 by 'critical thickness of insulation'
- c Write a short note on Indian Boiler Regulations (IBR).

## Q5 Answer any TWO

- a State and explain the reasons for condensate recovery. Draw a neat labeled 5 diagram of a simple steam and condensate circuit, with condensate return to the boiler feed tank. State the types of condensate lines.
- b "In heat transfer applications steam with large degree of superheat is of little 5 importance". Give any four points in support of this statement and discuss n brief any one.
- c (i) "For many reasons, steam is the most widely used commodities for 2 conveying heat energy." List down any four reasons.
  - (ii) "In heat transfer applications steam with large degree of superheat is of 3 little importance". Give any four points in support of this statement.

## Q6 Answer any TWO

- a Explain the importance of feed water quality and how it is maintained.
- b (i) Explain the concept of critical thickness of insulation and economic 4 thickness of insulation.
  - (ii) Why overhead HT electric cables are un-insulated.
- c State different methods of pressure measurement. Explain with neat sketch 5 working principle of Bourdon's pressure gauge.